CELL SYSTEMS AND ANATOMY (CSAT)

Courses
CSAT 4000. Special Topic. 4 Credit Hours.
This is a self-designed course created by both the student and the department to cover a specific topic. A Course Approval Form must be completed along with documentation of the designed course description.

CSAT 4001. Anatomy of the Newborn. 4 Credit Hours.
Detailed gross dissection and study of newborn specimen with special emphasis on developmental origins as well as features and relationships differing from the adult; combined with library study of developmental malformations. Course fees: Lab fee $30.

CSAT 4002. Regional Anatomy. 4 Credit Hours.
Anatomy associated with one of the usual medical or surgical specialties, such as gastroenterology, neurology, orthopedics, obstetrics and gynecology, etc. Activities include detailed dissection, presentation of dissected material, assigned readings, and individual project. Course fees: Lab fee $30.

CSAT 4005. Advanced Anatomy. 4 Credit Hours.
Selected students are required to participate in lectures, detailed dissections, presentations of prosected material, and teaching in the first year medical gross anatomy laboratory. Special projects, activities, and assigned readings in the surgical anatomy and history of anatomy literature. Course fees: Lab fee $30.

CSAT 4017. Advanced Neuroanatomy. 4 Credit Hours.
Selected students will be assigned a special project and readings in the neuroanatomical literature.

CSAT 4024. History of Anatomy In Situ: Reawakening & Development of Anatomy in the 14th - 18th Century Italy. 4 Credit Hours.
An in-depth study of the awakening and development of anatomy in 14th - 18th century Italy, visiting the sites where this occurred in Padua, Bologna, and Florence. The course consists of one week of didactic lectures and discussion prior to two weeks in Italy visiting anatomical museums and two of the oldest universities in the world, and ending with a week of student presentations based on a paper focusing on a historical, social, or scientific issue arising during this period in the Italian medical schools and currently relevant to the students' chosen field of medicine.

CSAT 4025. Anatomy Mentored Teaching. 4 Credit Hours.
The Mentored Teaching Elective allows 3rd and 4th year medical students to serve as teaching assistants for the spring CSAT 5022 Inter-professional Human Gross Anatomy course. CSAT 5022 serves students in the occupational therapy, physical therapy, physician assistant and biomedical engineering programs, and students in the Masters of Anatomy graduate program. Teaching assistants will serve as instructors for laboratory dissections which cover the central and peripheral nervous systems, vertebral column and back, the upper and lower limbs, head and neck, body wall, thorax, abdomen, pelvis, and perineum. Other teaching assistant duties include preparation of prosection specimens for teaching and demonstration, lab practical exam setup and grading, and preparation and presentation of a brief topical review relevant to anatomy. Applicants should have attained a minimum grade of B in Language of Medicine and in Musculoskeletal/Dermatology and exhibit the highest standards of professionalism. Enrollment is by permission of the Undergraduate Medical Education Office and by the course directors.

CSAT 5007. Methods In Cell Biology. 1 Credit Hour.
Through a combination of lectures and demonstrations, the instructors will introduce students to techniques which are currently being used in cellular biology laboratories. The emphasis will be on the applications themselves, their uses, limitations, and the necessary controls. The following topic areas will be covered: imaging and microscopy, immunological techniques, bioinformatics (DNA and protein), rodent anatomy and histology, cytogenetics, and in vitro cell growth and transfection. Course fees: $100.

CSAT 5012. Physician Assistant Gross Anatomy. 5 Credit Hours.
This course will cover the basic principles of human anatomy. Lectures are correlated with laboratory sessions in which students will learn human gross anatomy of the adult through the study of cadaver prosections, bones, models, atlas drawings and radiographs. Emphasis will be placed on basic systems anatomy as they apply to the physician's assistant. Course Fees: Gross Anatomy fee $30.00.

CSAT 5015. History Of Anatomy. 2.5 Credit Hours.
The history of anatomy course is designed to acquaint medical, dental, and graduate students with the history of medicine and especially with the physicians and scientists who made essential discoveries in human anatomy. Using a biographical approach, the course is presented as a seminar with lectures, assigned readings and student presentations.

CSAT 5022. Inter-professional Human Gross Anatomy. 5.5 Credit Hours.
This course will teach structural and functional anatomy of the normal human body. Lectures will serve as introductory information for the laboratory dissections to follow and to clarify the interactions of the various anatomical components to accomplish the function of the body. The course will cover the central and peripheral nervous systems, vertebral column and back, the upper and lower limbs, head and neck, body wall, thorax, abdomen, pelvis, and perineum. Special emphasis will be placed on the laboratory experience in which the learner will perform a detailed dissection of the entire human body in order to achieve an understanding of the three-dimensional relationships and thus the interactive function of the body. The dissections will allow the student to understand the anatomical basis for disease and dysfunction in organ systems and their applications to clinical practice. They will be supplemented by the study of prosected specimens where possible, models skeletons, and other demonstration materials.

CSAT 5023. Development. 1 Credit Hour.
The course provides a survey of concepts in developmental biology (induction, cell-cell interactions, morphogen gradients, morphogenetic movements, transcription regulation, organogenesis) using experimental examples from both invertebrate and vertebrate embryos. The first set of lectures will focus on gametogenesis, fertilization, and early developmental events, such as cleavage, midblastula transition, gastrulation, and axis formation. The second set of lectures will explore the fates of germ layers in the contexts of cell type-specific differentiation and cell-cell interactions during organogenesis.
CSAT 5024. RNA Biology and Genomics II. 1 Credit Hour.
The challenges of controlling RNA viruses, the promise of RNA vaccines and the recent findings on the roles of ncRNAs and RNA binding proteins in human disease highlight the importance of studying RNA biology. This course, coupled with MMED 6001, covers all aspects of RNA expression and metabolism, such as RNA processing, decay, transport, alternative splicing and translation and, the function of RNA binding proteins and non-coding RNAs. We will also discuss recent discoveries, such as RNA vaccines, RNA granules, RNA modification, the impact of RNA mediated processes in metabolic syndrome, neurodegenerative diseases and cancer and, RNA therapeutics. Another important goal of these courses is to teach students to employ omics methods such as RNA-seq, RIP-Seq, BRIC, CLIP, Ribo-seq, and CRISPR to study these processes and their regulators. This includes hands-on training on biological databases and classes covering examples of the use of genomics. We expect students to acquire skills that will help them visualize how RNA genomics can be used in their own research projects. Open for Cross Enrollment on Space Available Basis.

CSAT 5025. Genetics. 1 Credit Hour.
This course is designed to provide an overview of genetic research. Topics to be covered include: cytogenetics, mitochondrial genetics, cancer genetics, linkage analysis, complex traits, population genetics, animal models, sex determination, and epigenetics.

CSAT 5026. Stem Cell Biology. 1 Credit Hour.
This course is an up-to-date overview on current topics in stem cell biology. It is intended for the (future) basic scientist who is interested in studying the regulatory mechanisms of stem cells as well as for the (future) clinician who is interested in how stem cell biology will continue to impact patient care. Topics that will be discussed are: (1) basic biology and stem cells, including embryonic stem cells, adult stem cells, stem cells in different tissues and model systems; (2) microenvironment-mediated; (3) epigenetic regulators of stem cells; (4) stem cells in medicine, including regenerative medicine, cancer and aging; and (5) ethics.

CSAT 5033. Brain Health Journal Club. 1 Credit Hour.
A journal club with an emphasis on brain health. The scope of the journal club is broad, with topics ranging from molecular mechanisms to the impact of injuries on behavior. Brain injuries ranging from stroke, spinal cord injury and traumatic brain injury (TBI) to age-associated neurodegeneration will be emphasized. Scientific articles on relevant or state-of-the-art techniques will also be encouraged. On a rotating basis, participants will be expected to present to the group either a paper of interest and relevance to their work or an update on their ongoing research or some combination of the two. PowerPoint slides are discouraged in favor of a chalk talk when presenting to the group.

CSAT 5041. Pre-medical Neuroanatomy. 2 Credit Hours.
This course is designed for students interested in health care professions and provides them with a practical knowledge of the structure of the human nervous system. The course will look at the components of the nervous system and their integration into a functional system. The course is didactic with images, models and interactive sessions. Open for Cross Enrollment on Space Available Basis.

CSAT 5045. Pre-Medical Biochemistry. 2.5 Credit Hours.
This course will introduce students to fundamental concepts in biochemistry and, importantly, discuss the application of biochemical principles in the clinical context. Open for Cross Enrollment on Space Available Basis.

CSAT 50506. Human Histology. 3 Credit Hours.
This course will examine the microscopic architecture of the human body, beginning with tissues, and then organs and their higher level organization into systems performing specific functions. Topics covered will include basic tissues, the integumentary, cardiovascular, the lymphatic, respiratory, gastrointestinal, endocrine, urinary and male and female reproductive systems. The goal of this course is to enable students acquire knowledge of normal histological structure of organs and organ systems using light and electron microscopy, thereby providing a strong basis for the sound understanding of cell and tissue morphology in health and disease. The course will include lecture, laboratory and self-directed as well as independent student learning.

CSAT 5074. Introduction to Research. 0.5 Credit Hours.
This course is required of all MS students in the Anatomy Track in Cellular & Structural Biology and is available to the Biotechnology Track students. Students will have the opportunity to learn about the research interests of faculty in the program. This course will introduce students to the research strategies and help them identify a mentor and committee members.

CSAT 5077. Scientific Writing. 2 Credit Hours.
This course will provide students with the opportunity to develop skills in scientific writing and the presentation of research results. It will emphasize learning-by-doing-and-re-doing. Students will be required to write something every week. The capstone project for students will be to write a grant proposal and defend it in front of the class. One hour per week will be devoted to lecture and critique of published work; the other hour will consist of critique and revision of student writing by other students, as well as by the course director. Topics to be covered include: (1) fundamentals of writing clearly, (2) principles of revision, (3) effective presentation of data, (4) fundamentals of oral presentation, (5) writing/presenting to the appropriate audience, (6) how to write background/introductory sections, (7) how to write materials and methods, (8) how to write the discussion section, and (9) how to constructively critique one’s own and others writing.

CSAT 5083. Practical Optical Microscopy. 1 Credit Hour.
This course will be a one-hour elective for graduate students consisting of eight (8) one-hour lectures plus eight (8) one-hour laboratories. The course focuses on the practical aspects of using optical microscopes. The objectives are to teach students the fundamental principles of optical microscopy and to provide them with hands-on experience using the optical instrumentation in the Institutional Imaging Core.

CSAT 5089. Graduate Colloquium. 2 Credit Hours.
This course is designed to provide graduate students with training in evaluating the scientific literature and in presentation of research in a seminar or journal club format. The course will focus on critical thinking, including evaluation of existing literature, interpretation of experimental results, and comparison of alternative models and interpretations. These tools are essential both for oral presentations and for writing grant proposals and manuscripts. Emphasis will be placed on evaluation of the science, organization of the manuscript, and on oral presentation skills.

CSAT 5091. Special Topics. 1-9 Credit Hours.
No description available.
CSAT 5095. Experimental Design And Data Analysis. 3 Credit Hours.
The purpose of the course is to provide an introduction to experimental
design and statistical analysis. The emphasis of the course will be on
the selection and application of proper tests of statistical significance.
Practical experience will be provided in the use of both parametric and
nonparametric methods of statistical evaluation. Among the topics to
be covered are: data reduction, types of distributions, hypothesis testing,
scales of measurement, chi square analysis, the special case of the
comparison of two groups; analysis of variance; a posteriori multiple
comparisons tests, tests of the assumptions of parametric analyses,
advanced forms of the analysis of variance, linear regression, and
correlation analysis. This course involves the use of statistical software;
therefore, access to a laptop or a computer with web access for classes
and examinations is required.

CSAT 6005. Rigor & Reproducibility. 1 Credit Hour.
This course will focus on two of the cornerstones of science
advancement, which are rigor in designing and performing scientific
research and the ability to reproduce biomedical research findings. The
course will also emphasize the application of rigor that ensures robust
and unbiased experimental design, methodology, analysis, interpretation,
and reporting of results. The notion that when a result can be reproduced
by multiple scientists, it validates the original results and readiness to
progress to the next phase of research will be covered in this course.
This is especially important for preclinical studies that provide the basis
for rigorous clinical trials in humans. In recent years, there has been
a growing awareness of the need for rigorously designed published
preclinical studies, to ensure that such studies can be reproduced. The
aim of this course is to help attendees acquire the skills necessary
to meet the need to enhance rigor and reproducibility in preclinical
scientific research. Successful completion of CSAT 5095, or an equivalent
approved by the Rigor & Reproducibility course director, is a prerequisite
for this course.

CSAT 6015. Selective Topics In Oncology: Gynecological Cancers. 2
Credit Hours.
This advanced elective course for the Cancer Biology Track provides
a unique learning experience intended to prepare students in the
emerging research areas of gynecological cancers for designing research
experiments using pre-clinical and clinical research materials. The entire
course comprises a small-group format in which students interact closely
with a group of faculty who has active research or clinical programs
focusing on molecular, clinical, and therapeutic areas of gynecological
cancers.

CSAT 6021. Animal Models. 3 Credit Hours.
The relevant biology, applicability, and practical use of a number of
animal models to biomedical research is covered. Invertebrate (e.g.,
C. elegans) and vertebrate (e.g., fish and rodents) model systems are
included in the course. Strengths and weaknesses of each organism
that render them particularly valuable as animal models are emphasized.
Experimental approaches and tools that are utilized in conjunction with
each animal model are rigorously examined. The course is taught from
primary scientific literature using classic historical publications and
recent publications.

CSAT 6040. Gross Anatomy Mentored Teach. 1 Credit Hour.
The Gross Anatomy Mentored Teaching Elective allow students in the
Integrated Biomedical Sciences Program, School of Health Professions,
and other qualified students to serve as preceptors for the spring
CSAT 5022 Interprofessional Human Gross Anatomy course. CSAT
5022 serves students in the occupational therapy, physical therapy,
physician assistant and biomedical engineering programs, and students
in the Masters of Anatomy graduate program. Preceptors will serve
as instructors for laboratory dissections which cover the central and
peripheral nervous systems, vertebral column and back, the upper and
lower limbs, head and neck, body wall, thorax, abdomen, pelvis, and
perineum. Other preceptor duties include preparation of dissection
specimens for teaching and demonstration, lab practical exam setup
and grading, and preparation and presentation of a brief topical review
relevant to anatomy. Students enrolling in this elective must have taken
an approved human gross anatomy course (as determined and agreed
upon by the course directors) with a minimum final grade of B within the
previous five years.

CSAT 6048. Biology of Aging. 4 Credit Hours.
Biology of Aging is the core course of the Biology of Aging Track. The
course consists of two modules: Aging and Longevity Mechanisms
and Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms of Aging. The purpose of this
course is to provide students with the most up-to-date information
on the current understanding of the aging process. This advanced
interdisciplinary graduate course provides experimental understanding
of the interrelated areas of aging and age-related diseases. Faculty
from several departments will be involved in teaching this course, which
will cover the molecular and cell biology of aging, model systems used for
aging studies, age-related changes in organs and tissues, and age-related
diseases.

CSAT 6049. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Aging. 2 Credit Hours.
This course provides up-to-date information on the current understanding
of cellular and molecular mechanisms that contribute to aging. The
focus is on investigation of specific mechanisms of aging including
oxidative stress, nutrient sensing signaling pathways, stem cells and
senescence, and genome stability. Experimental design and analysis,
including pros and cons of approaches used to gain knowledge and how
to appropriately interpret data, will be discussed throughout the course.
The relationship between age-related changes in function and potential
contributions age associated diseases will be examined via recently
published research.

CSAT 6050. Aging and Longevity Mechanisms. 2 Credit Hours.
This module will focus on and evaluate several approaches used to
modulate longevity and how these are used to discover the genetic,
physiological and intracellular foundation of aging processes. The course
will consist of interactive lectures complemented by guided reading of
currently research papers. Students will be taught to hone critical reading
skills and develop testable hypotheses to carry research forward. Topics
will include: Genetics of Aging, Exceptional Longevity, Pharmacological
Interventions, Calorie Restriction, Healthspan and Pathology of Aging.

CSAT 6058. Neurobiology Of Aging. 2 Credit Hours.
The nervous systems of many species, including humans, show obvious
declines in function as a result of increasing age. In addition to the
gradual decline observed in neural function, it is clear that increasing
age also results in increased susceptibility of the nervous system to
degenerative diseases such as Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease,
and Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis. This course will focus on recent
findings and topics related to the underlying pathology of aging in the
nervous system and the relationship of aging to neurodegenerative
disease.
CSAT 6059. Stem Cells & Regenerative Medicine. 1 Credit Hour.
The fields of stem cells and regenerative medicine are rapidly evolving and have great potential to change the way medicine is practiced. This course will encompass topics from basics of tissue specific stem cell biology to pre-clinical animal models, strategies and progress in regenerative medicine. We will discuss some of the most current research being done in regenerative medicine from stem cell transplantation to biomaterials. Prerequisite: IBMS 5000.

CSAT 6060. Anatomical Sciences Thesis. 1-8 Credit Hours.
Designed as an alternative to a "bench research"- based thesis, this longitudinal course for the Anatomical Sciences track in the Masters Program will culminate in the production of a thesis ideally suitable for adaption as a scholarly publication in a peer-reviewed journal. The thesis should focus on assessment of an unanswered and important question on a relevant and approved subject, involve in-depth research and demonstrate critical thinking on the part of the student. A student in the Anatomical Sciences Track will meet with the Course Director during the spring semester of his/her first year in the program to begin to identify a research area and specific topic(s) for his/her thesis proposal. Areas of focus include (but are not limited to) the following: 1) Clinical Anatomy - anatomy related to medical procedures and/or training of health professionals; 2) Anatomical Variations - comparative research utilizing human cadavers in the gross anatomy laboratories or comparative research in animal models; 3) Anatomical Sciences Education - education research on anatomy teaching methods and approaches to teaching anatomy to health professions students; 4) History of Anatomy - research on the development of human anatomical studies, comparative anatomy concepts, anatomy education, or involving other applications of the humanities to anatomical sciences (e.g. medical illustration, literature, music); 5) Human and rodent micro-anatomy /histology; or 6) Anatomical aspects of a biomedical research endeavor.

CSAT 6064. Genes & Development. 4 Credit Hours.
Genes and Development is the core course of the Genetics, Genomics, and Development Track. The course consists of four modules: genetics, genomics, developmental biology, and stem cell biology. Basic concepts in genetics such as cytogenetics, mitochondrial genetics, cancer genetics, linkage analysis, complex traits, population genetics, animal models, sex determination, and epigenetics will be presented. The genomics section will include historical aspects of the genome project and high throughput analysis. The students are introduced to new techniques in global analysis as well as have hands-on experience. The developmental biology section provides a survey of concepts in developmental biology (induction, cell-cell interactions, morphogen gradients, morphogenetic movements, transcriptional regulation, organogenesis) using experimental examples from both invertebrate and vertebrate embryos. The stem cell biology section includes the following topics: basic biology of stem cells, including embryonic stem cells, adult stem cells, stem cells in different tissues and model systems; microenvironment-mediated and epigenetic regulators of stem cells; stem cells in medicine, including regenerative medicine, cancer, and aging; and ethics. Required for the Genetics, Genomics & Development Track.

CSAT 6068. Cancer Biology Core 1: An Introductory Course. 1.5 Credit Hour.
This team-taught course will provide an introduction to molecular oncology with a focus on defining cancer and key molecular/cellular changes often associated with the development of cancer. The goal of the course is to provide the student with a solid background in general cancer biology. This course requires a strong background in basic cellular processes, such as those covered in IBMS 5007. These processes will be discussed with regard to how they are altered in cancer and whether such differences from normal biology offer a therapeutic opportunity to target cancer. Tumorigenesis is a multi-step process driven by genetic, epigenetic and metabolic/environmental changes that occur over time. Although cancer is a heterogeneous disease, many human tumors exhibit similar acquired physiological features. This course will cover the underlying molecular and cell biology mechanisms involved in carcinogenesis, tumor growth, and metastasis at a basic level. The implications of these biological findings on cancer prevention, diagnosis, and treatment will also be introduced. Upon completion of the class, students should have a general understanding of the mechanisms by which tumors gain and maintain a growth advantage as well as an initial handle on potential therapeutic targets. This course is meant to be the basic introduction/foundation for CSAT 6069, Cancer Biology Core 2; Advanced Cancer Biology. Open for Cross Enrollment on Space Available Basis.

CSAT 6069. Cancer Biology Core 2; Advanced Cancer Biology. 2.5 Credit Hours.
This course is designed to provide a detailed representation of cancer biology, from progression, standard of care and molecular alterations that drive recent diagnoses and therapeutic strategies. In addition, this course will offer an overview on special populations affected by cancers and models used in the investigation of cancer. Included are basic experimental methods, mouse models, ex vivo systems, molecular profiling and clinical trials. The conceptual notions on clinical trials of cancer drugs and the process of development of novel therapeutic drugs in cancer will be discussed. Required for Cancer Biology Discipline. Prerequisites: INTD 5007 (or INTD 6007 and INTD 6009) and CSAT 6068.

CSAT 6071. Supervised Teaching. 1-12 Credit Hours.
This course consists of participation in the teaching program of the first-year medical, dental, or health professions curriculum. Semester hours vary depending on the time spent in teaching.

CSAT 6072. Presentation Skills. 1 Credit Hour.
This course is designed to provide graduate students in the Cell Systems and Anatomy Master of Science degree program the opportunity to develop their skills in oral presentation. The course will focus on critical thinking, clear and concise presentation of research endeavors, and communicating science to the public, to students, and to other scientists. In the first (Fall) semester, each student will present a journal club presentation on a paper from the scientific literature and a practice for each students COGS Thesis Proposal presentation. In the second (Spring) semester, each student will present a research up-date and a scientific poster presentation. After each talk, all students and instructors will provide constructive suggestions aimed at improving the students presentation skills.
CSAT 6073. Selective Topics In Oncology: Gynecological Cancers. 2 Credit Hours.
This is an advanced elective course for the Cancer Biology Track. The course is a unique learning experience in preparing students in the emerging research areas of gynecological cancers for designing research experiments using preclinical and clinical research materials. The entire course is a small-group format in which student interact closely with a group of faculty who have active research or clinical programs focusing on molecular, clinical, and therapeutic areas of gynecological cancers.

CSAT 6074. Molecular Aspects Of Epigenetics. 2 Credit Hours.
The purpose of this course is to develop an understanding of the molecular aspects of epigenetics. This advanced course will be a unique learning experience that prepares the student to evaluate and design new research in the areas of epigenetic processes including imprinting, gene slicing, X chromosome inactivation, position effect, reprogramming, and the process of tumorigenesis. This module concerns epigenetic mechanisms. Topics include: DNA methylation, histone modifications, epigenetics and stem cells, cancer epigenetics, RNA interference and epigenetics, bioinformatics and epigenetics, and translational epigenetics. This course will include a didactic program and student discussion. For the student discussion module, faculty and students will jointly discuss key publications that serve to bridge the gap between the student’s prior understanding of the field and the state of the art in that area.

CSAT 6076. Eucaryotic Molecular Biology. 2 Credit Hours.
This 8-week didactic course will not only introduce the student to the fundamentals of molecular biology but will familiarize the student with the modern molecular biology techniques used in research laboratories.

CSAT 6077. Eucaryotic Cell Biology. 2 Credit Hours.
This 8-week didactic course will introduce the student to the fundamentals of cell biology, familiarize the student with current techniques used to manipulate cells, describe the higher order integration of cells to tissues and thereby the development of multicellular organisms.

CSAT 6090. Seminar. 1-9 Credit Hours.
Attendance and participation in the regularly scheduled department seminar series is required each semester the course is offered. The activities included in the seminar course are attendance at invited seminars, journal club, and the student presentations including student annual progress and final dissertation and thesis presentations.

CSAT 6094. Advanced Neuroanatomy. 0.5 Credit Hours.
This course in neuroanatomy is offered to graduate students seeking to advance their knowledge beyond the fundamental level. The course consists of reading from more advanced texts and current anatomical literature as well as dissection of deep white matter tracts within the cortex. The student must also complete a 20-page paper on a neuroanatomical topic.

CSAT 6095. Analysis and Visualization of Genomic Data. 2 Credit Hours.
This course covers the basics of genomic data analysis and visualization. The focus is on general computational methods, their basis in biomedicine, and how to evaluate and visualize analysis results. Students are expected to be able to qualitatively describe the algorithms presented. Prerequisites: CSAT 5095 or Equivalent.

CSAT 6096. Research Rotations. 2 Credit Hours.
Laboratory rotations will acquaint students with the research pursued by faculty members in the CSA MS Program, and help identify research projects to fulfill their thesis requirements. In addition, laboratory rotations will allow students the opportunity to explore and assess their compatibility in the laboratory environments created by potential faculty mentors and their laboratory personnel. Conversely, faculty members serving as rotation advisors will have an opportunity to evaluate students wishing to complete their MS thesis research in their laboratories. The experience should give the students an understanding of future expectations, and exposure to new experimental strategies and methodologies that may prove useful in the students’ eventual thesis research.

CSAT 6097. Research. 1-12 Credit Hours.
This course consists of independent, original research under the direction of a faculty advisor.

CSAT 6098. Thesis. 1-12 Credit Hours.
This course consists of instruction in the preparation of the thesis. Registration for at least one term is required of M.S. candidates. Admission to candidacy for Master of Science degree is required.

CSAT 6100. Anatomy Practicum. 1.5 Credit Hour.
This is a foundational course that provides students in the Cell Systems & Anatomy (CSA) Master's Degree Program, Anatomical Sciences Track an opportunity to experience full cadaver dissection. Under the guidance of CSA anatomy faculty, students will develop their necessary and requisite dissection skills by preparing anatomical specimens during whole body dissection. Students will gain an appreciation of complex anatomical systems, revealed layer-by-layer through a systematic, step-by-step plan of hands-on dissection. Students will gain teaching experience by presenting and explaining the anatomical aspects of the dissections that they complete to course faculty. This course will enhance competency in anatomy and prepare students for serving as teaching assistants in other medical, dental and health professions courses. Completion of CSAT 5022 Interprofessional Human Gross Anatomy and must be officially enrolled in the Master's Degree Program, Anatomical Sciences Track, Cell Systems & Anatomy.

CSAT 6165. Medical Genetics. 3 Credit Hours.
This course provides an introduction to the basic concepts of medical genetics and current areas of medical genetic research. The course reviews basic genetic concepts including the principles of Mendelian and nontraditional inheritance, cytogenetics, molecular genetics, quantitative and population genetics, and discuss important medical aspects of genetic counseling and pedigree analysis, dysmorphology, cancer genetics and counseling for inherited cancers, developmental genetics, prenatal diagnosis, newborn screening, and pharmacogenetics. Diagnosis and current research toward treatment and cure of common genetic disorders affecting metabolism, reproduction, the endocrine system, the functioning of the eye and the nervous system are discussed. An important aspect of the course will be a discussion of ethical issues in medical genetics. A basic background in genetics, cell biology, and biochemistry is assumed. Prerequisites: A basic background in genetics, cell biology, and biochemistry.

CSAT 8010. Anatomy 2. 2 Credit Hours.
This course reinforces principles of human anatomy studied in CSBL 7014. Students study human anatomy as it relates to function through cadaver dissection. Concentration is on osteology, radiology, arthrology, neumuscular, vascular, and basic systems anatomy as they apply to physical therapy. Course fees: Lab Assistance fee $10 per hour Gross Anatomy Lab fee $30 Human Materials fee $865.